



El futuro
es de todos

Gobierno
de Colombia



STRATEGIC PLAN FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN DISASTER RISK MANAGEMENT

2020-2022



UNGRD
Unidad Nacional para la Gestión
del Riesgo de Desastres

Sistema Nacional de Gestión del Riesgo de Desastres





STRATEGIC PLAN
FOR INTERNATIONAL
COOPERATION IN
DISASTER RISK
MANAGEMENT

2020 - 2022

**NATIONAL UNIT FOR DISASTER
RISK MANAGEMENT**

Iván Duque Márquez
President of the Republic

Claudia Blum de Barberi
Minister of Foreign Affairs

Ángela Ospina de Nicholls
*General Director, Presidential Agency of International
Cooperation of Colombia- APC Colombia*

Eduardo José González Angulo
*General Director of the National Unit
for Disaster Risk Management - UNGRD*

Content Coordination

Lina Paola Martínez Fajardo
International Cooperation Group

Co-author

Sebastián González Janer
María Jimena Pantoja Castrillon
Antonio José López Reales
Daniela Pérez Carrasco
Fabricio López Saconni
Grupo de Cooperación Internacional

Translation

Luisa Fernanda Hurtado O'Byrne

Revision and Style Editing

Yeimy Carolina Agudelo Campos
Communications Advisory Office

Design and Layout

Juan Carlos López Gómez
Communications Advisory Office

© National Unit for Disaster Risk Management

Bogotá, Colombia, 2020

Total or partial reproduction of this publication for
commercial purposes is prohibited. Information sources
must be cited in order to use this information.

ISSN: 2745-2174 (Online)
Number 1 - 2021

Table of Contents

Letter from the UNGRD Director	5
Preface	8
Acknowledgements	11
Regulatory Framework	12
PECI Guidelines	16
International Relations in Disaster Risk Management	20
Disaster Risk Management International Cooperation	24
Actor Analysis	28
Supply and Demand Matrices	34
Risk Knowledge Process	34
Risk Reduction Process	38
Risk Management Process	44
PECI Coordination Mechanisms	50

1. LETTER FROM THE UNGRD DIRECTOR

On behalf of the National Unit for Disaster Risk Management (UNGRD) and its entire working team, I am pleased to present the update for the “Strategic Plan for International Cooperation”, years 2020-2022.

As an organization and as the National System for Disaster Risk Management (SNGRD for its acronym in Spanish), our commitment is to strengthen Disaster Risk Management throughout Colombia, in cooperation with public, private and community stakeholders who comprise said System.

Our goal is to complement national efforts through international cooperation in order to strengthen Risk Knowledge, Risk Reduction and Disaster Management, oriented towards catalyzing the country’s development processes, being aware of the important work done to improve living standards for Colombian citizens, safeguard economic and social development for the region, and protect human lives.

As the UNGRD Director General, I extend my warmest greetings to all international partners in Colombia and across the World, to the National System for Disaster Risk Management. To the academic, private and civil society sectors, regional and local authorities, community actors, and general public, I thank all of you for your work, and encourage you to continue joining efforts in order to find and generate synergies that allow us to expand cooperation lines and relations.

As shown in the Strategic Plans for International Cooperation 2013-2014 and 2015–2018, UNGRD has been actively working with international strategic partners in promoting Disaster Risk Management development and positioning. It becomes evident considering the different International Cooperation actions developed under excellent international relations within the region of the Americas, with other geographical areas, and of course, through support received and granted during emergency responses.

We are committed to continuously strengthening the country’s technical capabilities, as well as facing threats and hazards to which we may be exposed, allocating not only the necessary resources for risk knowledge and reduction in our rough geography and specific hydro-meteorological conditions, but also with effective response to emergencies caused by natural or non-intentional anthropic events.

Our resources aim towards strengthening the National System with a differential, more inclusive approach, always considering Disaster Risk Management as the driver to overcome poverty and promote sustainable development, as established in the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.

All of the above is directly related to implementing the 2018-2022 National Development Plan “Pact for Colombia, Pact for Equality”, as well as the 2015-2025 National Plan for Disaster Risk Management, which prioritize actions to comply with international commitments for Risk Knowledge and Reduction, as well as Disaster Management, without leaving aside Climate Change Adaptation.

We encourage different stakeholders to explore this document, which includes the work done with the international community and the SNGRD, hoping that the update for this International Cooperation Strategic Plan will enable an improvement of the condition of vulnerable populations affected by the impact of emergencies and disasters.

Cordially,,

Eduardo José González Angulo

Director General

National Unit for Disaster Risk Management

Colombia





▲ First Mesoamerican Dialogue on Regional Cooperation, Alliance Generation and Development funding.

2. PREFACE

The Colombian national Government considers international relations and cooperation as strategic tools to position the country within the international order and Sustainable Development processes. Along the years, Colombia has recognized the relevance of international tools in a globalized world, building a progress pathway, day by day, together with its democratic institutions.

Regarding Disaster Risk Management, international relations and cooperation are conceived as fundamental instruments to establish alliances and exchanges with strategic international partners, who complement national efforts for the development of operational, technical and logistics capacities for public, private and community organizations that make up the National System of Disaster Risk Management (SNGRD for its acronym in Spanish), as well as its position in the Americas, Caribbean and the rest of the World.

Colombia, being a regional reference, shares scenarios with different countries, carrying out constant knowledge exchanges, and different high value experiences which are consolidated under South-South and Triangular cooperation initiatives. Additionally, international cooperation also supports different countries through humanitarian aid in emergencies, where as part of the commitment and solidarity, Colombia demonstrates excellent leadership.

These actions are articulated with the pillars of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, which include 17 Sustainable Development Goals and is based on instruments such as the Paris Agreement on Climate Change, the New Urban Agenda, and the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030, as well as national priorities included in the 2018-2022 National Development Plan denominated "Pact for Colombia, Pact for Equality", the Act 1523 of 2012, by which the National Policy for Disaster Risk Management was adopted and the National System for Disaster Risk Management was established. Finally, the National Plan for Disaster Risk Management 2015-2025 (PNGRD for its acronym in Spanish).

The UNGRD, as the coordination entity of the SNGRD, and in compliance with provisions in Article 43 of Act 1523 of 2021, which orders the establishment of a "strategic plan to promote and manage legal, financial, physical, human and technical resources of International Cooperation and humanitarian diplomacy", established since 2013 its Strategic Plan for International Cooperation, which was initially updated in 2015 and currently, with this document for the period 2020 - 2022.

It is important to clarify the fact that this document collects and adds all concepts performed in 2013 and 2015. For this version, the goal was to clarify and update priorities in accordance to International Relations and Cooperation in Disaster Risk Management, highlighting progress made in the international component of the SNGRD and its positioning inside and outside of Colombia, through efforts made since the adoption of the Act 1523 of 2022. The following prioritization was established according to needs and offers of the SNGRD, based on Principles and Guidelines of the Colombian Foreign Policies; a "responsible, innovative and constructive foreign policy for 2018-2022" and the National Strategy for International Cooperation 2019-2022.

In order to update the Strategic Plan for International Cooperation 2020-2022 (PECI for its acronym in Spanish) it was necessary to make a revision of international relations and cooperation, the international relations instruments for Disaster Risk Management, the revision and assessment of the offer and demand matrix with SNGRD entities, as well as experiences shared with entities executing international cooperation actions, organizations of the social society, donors, the international community in the country, the academic and private organizations working in Colombia.

Therefore, the UNGRD compiled in this document its knowledge on international cooperation for Disaster Risk Management, from the perspective of governance, and with the certainty of being able to continue strengthening the construction of a resilient Colombia, leveraged by the motivation for the protection and safety of citizens in the entire national territory. This update was made within two important moments for the SNGRD, which undoubtedly have proven the emergency response capacity, including interinstitutional management of migration from Venezuela. This migration has represented important challenges for national institutions and the receiving communities since 2015, having a high peak in 2016 and 2019, as well as actions for the prevention, mitigation and containment of health emergency due to COVID-19 in 2020.

These processes have brought forward, not only the capabilities of the SNGRD, but also Colombia's experience in risk management, contributing to improve its citizens' living standards, as well as those of our Venezuelan brothers and sisters, who are currently in an extremely vulnerable situation.

Therefore, this document is the driving line which establishes the National and International Standards Framework for Disaster Risk Management, establishes the updating objectives for the PEI 2020-2022, and explains the concepts of International Relations and Cooperation for Disaster Risk Management.

This includes an analysis of stakeholders, cooperation offer and demand according to Disaster Risk Management processes, as well as mechanisms for PEI coordination, follow-up and assessment. These tools will facilitate a better understanding of the role of the SNGRD at international level; something of great benefit for different stakeholders and for the related value groups.

Lina Paola Martínez Fajardo

Coordinator of International Cooperation
National Unit for Disaster Risk Management





3.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The UNGRD thanks all SNGRD public, private and community organizations which participated in the update of this Strategic Plan for International Cooperation 2020-2022.

We also express our gratitude to members of the Directorate of International Cooperation of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the three mission areas of the International Cooperation Presidential Agency, and the International Cooperation Group of the UNGRD, for their important updating work and commitment to optimize cooperation links among the different partners, with the common goal of positioning Colombia as an international reference in Disaster Risk Management.

We also thank the different international organizations which made part of this update, based on their constant work with the National System for Disaster Risk Management.

Finally, to the different areas of the UNGRD which under the leadership and confidence of the General Directorate and General Secretariat, enabled the construction, layout and publication of this document

◀ Ministerial Summit of Foreign Affairs - CARICOM, June, 2019.

4.

REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

	Instrument	Explanation
2.1 National	Act 523 of 2012 “whereby the National Policy for Disaster Risk Management is adopted, the National System for Disaster Risk Management is established, and other provisions are mandated”.	Article 43. International Cooperation regarding Disaster Risk Management, including support in disaster situations which are explicitly requested by the National Government have to be exercised with the main objective of strengthening the national system, as well as the public, private and community entities making part of it. Humanitarian aid shall be provided taking into consideration principles of quality, timeliness, pertinence and efficacy ruling the international guidelines for such humanitarian aid entities.
	National Development Plan “Pact for Colombia, Pact for Equality” 2018-2022	“Colombia Resilient Pact: Knowledge and prevention of Disaster Risk Management and adaptation to climate change”.
	National Plan for Disaster Risk Management - 2015 - 2025.	Strategy 5.2 Strengthening of Institutional Capabilities of the SNGRD: Update and implementation of the Strategic Plan for International Cooperation in Disaster Risk Management 2015-2018, in order to identify and prioritize strategic offer and demand areas of International Cooperation in DRM for Colombia, with the purpose of strengthening institutional, technical and operational capabilities of public, private and community entities making part of the SNGRD; likewise, to promote the exchange of experiences and capacities with other countries in order to enhance their development processes.
	National Strategy for International Cooperation - ENCI 2019-2022	Presidential directive No. 6 dated July 17, 2020. Offer and Demand of International Cooperation in Disaster Risk Management. Demand on line “Environmental Conservation and Sustainability”. Colombia, a resilient territory which faces disaster risks and impacts. Cooperation offer is found in the respective matrix.

	Instrumento	Explicación
3.2 Internacional	Sendai Action Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030	Goal F: Considerable improvement of international cooperation for countries under development through adequate and sustainable support which complement measures adopted at national level for the application of this 2030 Framework.
	2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and Sustainable Development Goals - (SDGs).	<p>Main SDGs: Goal 11: Sustainable cities and communities.</p> <p>Subsidiary SDGs: Goal 1: Eradicate poverty Goal 13: Actions for Climate Goal 17: Alliances to reach objectives</p>
	Paris Agreement: The World united to fight Climate Change.	Article 8 of the Paris Agreement recognizes the importance of avoiding, reducing and facing losses and damages caused by adverse climate change effects, including extreme and slow-evolution meteorological phenomena, and the contribution of sustainable development for the reduction of loss and damage risks. The Parties shall reinforce the understanding, measures, and support to be provided, including the International Warsaw Mechanism, for facing losses and damages in a cooperative manner that facilitates the management of losses and damages caused by adverse effects of climate change.





▲ Letter of Intent subscribed between UNGRD and Colombian Red Cross Articulation of Disaster Risk Management efforts, Bogotá, November, 2019.

5.

PECI GUIDELINES

Objectives of the Plan	1. General Objective	Identification and prioritization of strategic areas of offer and demand of international cooperation for Disaster Risk Management in Colombia, in order to strengthen institutional, technical and operational capabilities of public, private and community entities which make part of the SNGRD, as well as the promotion of an exchange of experiences and capabilities with other countries, contributing to development processes.
	2. Specific Objectives	1. Align international cooperation efforts in order to comply with strategic objectives and expected results of Disaster Risk Management in Colombia, as contained in the present Cooperation Strategic Plan, in Act 1523 of 2012, the 2015-2025 National Plan for Disaster Risk Management, the Sendai Framework for Reduction of Disaster Risk, and other public policy strategic documents based on the identification of needs from actors within the SNGRD.
		2. Strengthen mechanisms and entities for the management, coordination and implementation of international cooperation for Disaster Risk Management in the country, in order to guarantee proper articulation between different actors, and promote the development of focused, coordinated and coherent actions.
		3. Identification, systematization and sharing with partner countries, according to their cooperation needs, best practices, lessons learned, and significant experiences in Disaster Risk Management, in order to contribute to their development processes and consolidate South-South and Triangular cooperation in the country.
		4. Achieve an international position for UNGRD in international events which make visible its work acting as the national authority in charge of managing, guiding, and coordinating Disaster Risk Management in Colombia.



▲ National Commission for Economic Cooperation with Latin America, Moscow, Russia, 2019.





▲ Delivery of Emergency Humanitarian Aid for the Government of Guatemala during hurricane season, November 2020.

6.

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN DISASTER RISK MANAGEMENT

Type of Relation	Disaster Risk Management Approach
6.1. Bilateral	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agreement, establishment, and follow-up of presidential binational commitments for Disaster Risk Management from different cabinets, Joint Technical Cooperation Commissions and Neighborhood Commissions. • Formulation, implementation, assessment, and follow-up of Operational Bilateral Cooperation Action Plans. • Negotiation and execution of bilateral cooperation instruments, such as Memorandums of Understanding (MOU) and binational-scope agreements. • Identification, formulation, execution, and follow-up of international cooperation binational actions.
6.2. Multilateral	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advise for negotiation and implementation of international multilateral instruments (resolutions, statements, agreements, protocols, etc.) related to Disaster Risk Management. • Support SNGRD and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs for the follow-up of implementation of international conferences on Disaster Risk Management. • Articulation with public, private, and community entities making part of the SNGRD, agencies, funds, and programs of United Nations in Colombia for the implementation of the Cooperation Framework of UN for Sustainable Development (UNSDCF) 2020-2023, which includes in its strategic area 3 ('Technical Assistance for the acceleration of catalyzing of Sustainable Development Objectives'), the support of United Nations to State efforts for priorities such as Disaster Risk Management, exclusively through technical assistance. • Coordination and follow-up of activities for the Reduction of Disaster and Humanitarian Risk with the United Nations System, the Organization of American States (OAS), and other multilateral instances. • Coordination of national positions at multilateral fora on Disaster Risk Management and humanitarian issues according to foreign policy guidelines defined by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, as the leading entity of the foreign affairs sector, including dialogue and coordination with competent national entities.

Type of Relation	Disaster Risk Management Approach
6.2. Multilateral	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Logistic and thematic coordination for international meetings on Disaster Risk Management and the disaster-related humanitarian component. • Identification, formulation, execution and follow-up of international cooperation multilateral actions.
3.3. Regional and Subregional	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Formulation, execution and assessment of regional and sub-regional projects, in compliance with guidelines, directives and procedures established by the UNGRD. • Advise the SNGRD and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs on the follow-up of the implementation of regional and sub-regional conferences on Disaster Risk Management. • Coordination of national posture in regional and sub-regional fora on Disaster Risk Management and humanitarian affairs in accordance with guidelines of foreign policies defined by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, as leading entity of the Foreign Affairs sector. Dialogue and coordination of activities with competent national entities (Chancellery and APC Colombia).
6.4. Other Areas	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • According to foreign policy development, identification of needs and cooperation lines to reduce country's risk conditions in order to strengthen SNGRD's entities and processes which can be approached with other non-conventional development stakeholders. • Support UNGRD dialogues with private cooperating organizations and social organizations interested in the development of projects for the intervention and exchange of experiences regarding Disaster Risk Management.





▲ Delivery of Emergency Humanitarian Aid from Colombia to the Government of Honduras. Hurricane season, November, 2020.

7. DISASTER RISK MANAGEMENT INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION

	Type	Demand	Offer
Financial	1. Reimbursable	SNGRD has the need to have access to financial resources to fund Disaster Risk Management projects, as well as for the acquisition and upgrading of technical and technological equipment for risk knowledge and reduction, and management of disasters.	N/A
	2. Non-reimbursable		The execution of South-South and Triangular Cooperation Projects is financed through the International Cooperation and Assistance Fund (FOCAI).

	Type	Demand	Offer
Non-Financial	1. Technical assistance	Strengthening of SNGRD's capabilities, using: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Grants and projects - Training sessions and courses - Fora, workshops, or symposia - Technical assistance 	The SNGRD has the capacity to share its experience, knowledge, and best practices through South-South and Triangular Cooperation of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Projects - Training sessions and courses - Fora, workshops or symposia - Technical assistance
	2. Donations	Donations made as part of humanitarian aid in case of disasters, are used to take care and alleviate emergency situations faced by a country. These may be granted or received in kind, or through financial resources. Their pertinence and destination are defined by the affected country, according to its national policies, strategies, institutions and procedures, and always respecting guiding principles of humanitarian aid, as defined by Resolution 46/182 of UN's General Assembly. These include total respect for the sovereignty, territorial integrity and national unit, as well as humanity, neutrality and impartiality.	
	3. Humanitarian Response Operations	Disaster Risk Management refers to aid provided by countries having technical and professional capabilities to support emergency care in accordance to their national policies, strategies, institutions, and procedures, respecting guiding principles of humanitarian aid, as defined in Resolution 46/182 of UN's General Assembly, which includes total respect of sovereignty, territorial integrity, and national unity, as well as humanity, neutrality and impartiality.	



▲ Donation of Personal Protection Elements - COVID 19





▲ Seminar on Disaster Risk Reduction, Colombia - Japan, February, 2020.

8.

ACTOR ANALYSIS

Actor	Role	Relationship
Embassies and Diplomatic Missions accredited in Colombia	Countries for Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1. Relations through the Ministry of Foreign Affairs with relation to cooperation demand and offer.
	South-South Cooperation	2. Formulation and execution of the Foreign Policy for Disaster Risk Management, in articulation with the Chancellery, and following its guidelines. 3. Development of Disaster Risk Management International Cooperation from the UNGRD, with APC Colombia's support. 4. Mentorship and consultancy of the implementation processes of cooperation initiatives or project for Disaster Risk Management. 5. Monitoring and assessment of different cooperation initiatives for Disaster Risk Management.
International Cooperation Agencies	Countries for Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1. Relationships through the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, APC Colombia, or directly from the UNGRD, depending on the partner.
	South-South Cooperation	2. Establishment of offer and demand in order to strengthen capabilities through financing of UNGRD projects. 3. Technical and financial support (in kind or in cash) for the execution of international cooperation activities for Disaster Risk Management. 4. Strengthening of technical, logistics and operational capabilities of SNGRD. 5. Mentorship and assessment of the implementation process of cooperation initiatives or projects. 6. Monitoring and assessment of different cooperation initiatives for Disaster Risk Management.

Actor	Role	Relationship
International Organizations	United Nations System or Other Inter-Governmental Organizations	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Establishment of national strategies or framework agreements with agencies, funds and UN programs in Colombia, under the leadership of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and in compliance with program guidelines established in 2020-2023 UNSDCF. 2. Direct technical cooperation with agencies, funds, and UN programs in Colombia, which have mandate and relevant capabilities in Disaster Risk Management, recognized in the 2020-2023 UNSDCF. 3. At multilateral level, dialogue and negotiations through the Colombian Chancellery. 4. Establishment of the offer and demand of international cooperation between the Chancellery, APC Colombia and the UNGRD. 5. International Cooperation Projects among the UNGRD and international organizations. 6. Knowledge management and exchange of experiences on Disaster Risk Management. 7. Mentorship and assessment of the process for the implementation of cooperation initiatives or projects on Disaster Risk Management. 8. Monitoring and assessment of diverse cooperation initiatives.
Civil Society	Foundations	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Relations through SNGRD entities, or directly from the UNGRD. 2. Analysis of cooperation offer and demand.
	Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. Development of international cooperation projects and instruments. 4. Strengthening of SNGRD capabilities. Note: Cooperation is executed in several occasions with other National Government entities, depending on the processes. 5. Mentorship and assessment of process for the implementation of cooperation initiatives or projects. 6. Monitoring and assessment of diverse cooperation initiatives.

Actor	Role	Relationship
Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Colombian Diplomatic Missions abroad	Representation of Embassies, Colombian Permanent Missions abroad	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Direct relationship with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Colombia, and through the Ministry, relations with Colombian diplomatic missions abroad. 2. Channeling of Disaster Risk Management international cooperation between Governments and support for the agreement or subscription of cooperation instruments, such as covenants or MOUs. 3. Management of International Cooperation Projects between UNGRD and counterparts from other States. 4. Advise and support to the implementation process of Disaster Risk Management Cooperation Projects. 5. Monitoring and assessment of diverse cooperation initiatives.
International Financial Institutions	Multilateral Banking	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Relations through the Ministry of Finance and Public Credit, APC Colombia, or directly from the UNGRD, depending on the offer. 2. Establishment of UNGRD's demands. 3. Establishment of international cooperation for project funding. 4. Advise and support to the implementation process of cooperation initiatives or projects. 5. Monitoring and assessment of diverse cooperation initiatives.
International universities	International academic institutions focused on Disaster Risk Management	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Channeled through the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, who facilitates dialogue with Diplomatic Missions accredited in Colombia, or directly from the UNGRD, depending on the actor. 2. Implementation of technical, scientific, and technological cooperation lines, through a cooperation instrument subscribed between UNGRD and the International University. 3. Academic knowledge exchange between UNGRD and the international academic sector. 4. Strengthening of UNGRD's capabilities. 5. Knowledge management and experience exchanges. 6. Advise and support the implementation process of cooperation initiatives or projects. 7. Monitoring and assessment of diverse cooperation initiatives.

Actor	Role	Relationship
Other private actors	Binational chambers - organizations	1. International: Relations through APC Colombia, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Diplomatic Missions accredited in Colombia, and the UNGRD.
	National and international companies	2. National: Directly from the UNGRD (mission subprocesses) with support of other National Government's actors, national companies or guilds.
	Associations and guilds	3. Establishment of the offer and demand in order to create collaboration projects and actions. 4. Advise and support the implementation process of cooperation initiatives or projects. 5. Monitoring and assessment of diverse cooperation initiatives.
Integration and Agreement Mechanisms	Regional	1. Relations with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs or other competent entities of the Colombian Government.
	Sub-regional	2. Relations with the Technical Secretariats of the mechanisms.
	International Networks	3. Articulation with international counterparts. 4. Establishment of offer and demand with UNGRD's counterparts. 5. Strengthening of SNGRD's capabilities. 6. Knowledge management and experience exchanges. 7. Advise and support to the implementation process of Disaster Risk Management initiatives or projects. 8. Monitoring and assessment of diverse cooperation initiatives.
SNGRD	Sectors	1. Establishment of priorities for offer and demand in the SNGRD's international cooperation framework and missional sub-processes.
	UNGRD missional subprocesses	2. Identification, formulation, execution and follow-up of projects, international cooperation/collaboration actions.
	Territories	3. Intersectorial articulation of SNGRD's Disaster Risk Management priorities with the international community.
	Operating Entities	4. Strengthening of SNGRD's capabilities. 5. Knowledge management and experience exchanges. 6. Advise and support the implementation process of cooperation initiatives or projects. 7. Monitoring and assessment of diverse cooperation initiatives.

MAPPING OF REGIONAL AND MULTILATERAL DIPLOMACY

IN DISASTER RISK MANAGEMENT

Regional Agenda:



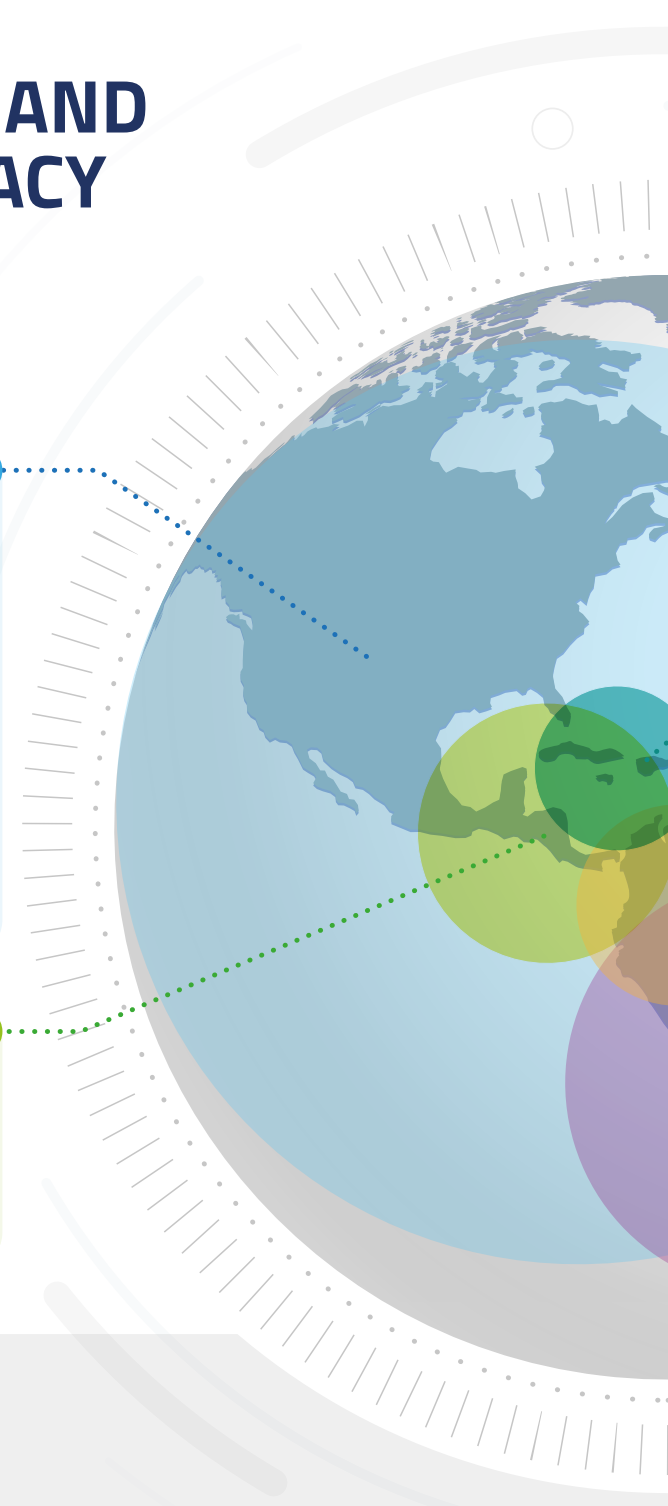
AMERICAS

- **Organization of American States - OAS**
Interamerican Convention to Facilitate Disaster Assistances
- **International Mechanism for Humanitarian Aid in the Américas - MIAH Américas**
- **PACIFIC ALLIANCE**
- **Latin American Economic System - SELA**
Forum on Public-Private Partnerships and Disaster Risk Reduction
- **United National International Search and Rescue Advisory Group - INSARAG**



MESOAMERICA

- **MESOAMERICA PROJECT**
Mesoamerican Network for Integrated Risk Management - RMGIR: Sustainability and Communications Strategies, Mesoamerican Roadmap for Regional Cooperation, Generation of Development Alliances and Financing.



Multilateral Agenda and Negotiation:

United Nations General Assembly

Third Commission - Social, Humanitarian and Cultural Affairs, Sustainable Development Objectives – ODS, Agenda 2030.

United Nations Economic and Social Council - ECOSOC

Humanitarian Segment, Sustainable Development Objectives - ODS.

United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change - UNFCCC

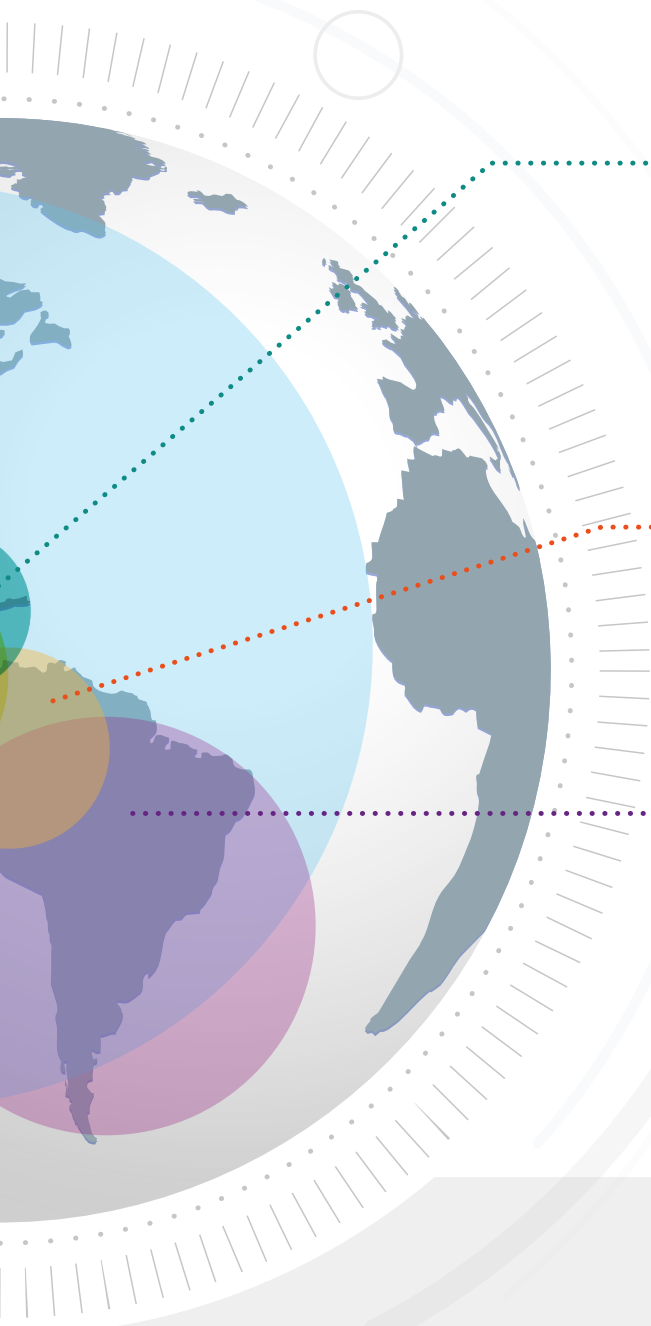
Paris Agreement - Adaptation, Losses and Damages, Conference of Convention Member Parties -- COP.

United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction - UNDRR

Global and Regional DRR, Sendai Framework, Resilient Cities' Campaign, ARISE Initiative.

United Nations Human Settlements Program - ONU Habitat

New Global Urban Agenda



CARIBBEAN

- **Caribbean Community - CARICOM**
CDEMA, Colombia - CARICOM Joint Commission, Regional Project: Disaster risk management actions, strategies and capabilities among Caribbean countries.
- **Association of Caribbean States - ACS**
Disaster Risk Reduction Special Committee



ANDEAN

- **Andean Committee for Disaster Prevention and Care - CAPRADE**
Andean Strategy for Disaster Risk Management - EAGRDR and its Implementation Plan



SOUTH AMERICA

- **Forum for the Progress of South America - PROSUR**
Sectorial Plan for Disaster Risk Management and Resilient Development
- **PACT FOR THE AMAZON**
Pact of Leticia and its Commitment No. 3 "Creation of an Amazon Network on DRM"

International convention on Rights for People with Disabilities

Optional Protocol and Inter-American Convention

United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs – OCHA

Resolution 46/182 of 1991 - Global Humanitarian Principles, Humanitarian Networks and Alliances Week, INSARAG, MIAH, Esfera Manual.

United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification - UNCCD

Conference of Convention-adhering Parties - COP

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development - OECD

High Level Risk Governance Forum

Beijing Action Platform

(CEDAW, Inter-American Commission of Women and Convention of Belém do Pará) - Gender.

9. SUPPLY AND DEMAND MATRICES

9.1 Risk Knowledge Process

Offer

Item	Subprocess	Offer	PNGRD
1	Strengthening of SNGRD's institutional capabilities in processes of investigation and knowledge of threats for the territory and the Colombian population.	Exchange of experiences, knowledge and best practices, as well as articulation/formation of research network for Disaster Risk Management.	1
2		Exchange of good experience and practices for social appropriation of knowledge (experience of the National Communication of Volcanic Risk).	1
3		Technical assistance to investigation of data related to displacement caused by disasters, and knowledge and analysis, and simultaneously promote the agenda and aperture of research lines for disaster victims.	1
4		Exchange of experiences of risk analysis methodologies, available threat information, analysis of exposure and vulnerability assessment (Colombian Risk Atlas: Disclosure of latent risks).	1
5		Exchange of experiences for the implementation of Early Alert Systems (SAT) with a multi-hazard approach.	1 and 4
6		Exchange of experiences for the development of training centers and improve the skills of Disaster Risk Management experts.	1, 4 and 5

Strategic Objective of the National Disaster Risk Management Plan - PNGRD

1. Have a better knowledge of the risks of disaster in the national territory.
2. Reduce the potential of new risk conditions in sustainable territorial, sectorial and environmental developments.
3. Reduce the existing disaster risk conditions.
4. Guarantee a timely, efficient and adequate disaster management.
5. Strengthen risk management governance, education and social communication, with a differential gender and cultural diversity approach.

Item	Subprocess	Offer	PNGRD
7	Exchange of experiences, knowledge and best practices on the implementation of Disaster Risk Knowledge in communities and populations, using a differential approach.	Technical assistance in the preparation of guides and learning material for community training on Disaster Risk Management.	2 and 5
8		Technical assistance in the systematization of materials and tools made according to community risk management projects.	2 and 5
9	Exchange of experiences, knowledge and best practices on Risk Knowledge from the different sectors.	Technical support and exchange of risk management knowledge experiences in hydrocarbons off-shore operations.	1, 2 and 4
10		Technical assistance to personnel of national entities in charge of hydrocarbon exploration and production.	1, 2 and 4
11		Technical assistance in the formulation of water and sanitation projects in areas with rural aqueducts.	2
12		Technical assistance focused on water, subsoil and infrastructure, as well as Disaster Risk Management.	1 and 2
13	Exchange of experiences, knowledge and best practices in the use of Digital Elevation Models (DEM) through LIDAR.	Modelling by threat and/or risk once the DEM is available.	1

Strategic Objective of the National Disaster Risk Management Plan - PNGRD

1. Have a better knowledge of the risks of disaster in the national territory.
2. Reduce the potential of new risk conditions in sustainable territorial, sectorial and environmental developments.
3. Reduce the existing disaster risk conditions.
4. Guarantee a timely, efficient and adequate disaster management.
5. Strengthen risk management governance, education and social communication, with a differential gender and cultural diversity approach.

Demand

Ítem	Temática	Demanda	PNGRD
1	Strengthening of SNGRD's institutional capabilities in processes of research and knowledge of threats to which the territory and population of Colombia are exposed.	Financing of studies and research oriented towards Disaster Risk Knowledge.	3
2		Best practices in the integral management of risk due to droughts and coastal erosion.	1, 2 and 5
3		Know experiences in the integral management of tropical cyclones.	5
4		Exchange of experiences on Disaster Risk Management research processes.	5
5		Exchange of experiences on Disaster Risk Management in case of floods.	5
6	Strengthening of institutional capabilities and exchange of information and best practices on the implementation of Disaster Risk Knowledge in communities and populations with differential approach.	Alliances and agreements with international organisms for the funding of risk management projects with community and differential approach.	5
7		Implementation of a community risk management group and a differential approach related to the National Risk Reduction Committee.	5
8	Strengthening of capabilities of the SNGRD for the implementation of the Disaster Risk Management and Climate Change Adaptation's National Education Program.	Strengthening of the educational process for risk management and adaptation to climate change.	1 and 5
9		Advise for the incorporation of Disaster Risk Management in higher education.	5
10		Exchange of experiences in Disaster Risk Management education processes.	5
11	Exchange of knowledge, best practices in the use and sustainability of ancestral and traditional Disaster Risk Management knowledge.	Exchange best practices on the use, and sustainability of ancestral and traditional Disaster Risk Management knowledge.	5
12	Strengthening of SNGRD's institutional capabilities and exchange of experiences in data management and information of disaster risk with a differential approach.	Exchange of experiences in data management and information of disaster risk with a differential approach.	5
13	Financing and technical support with the use of Digital Elevation Models (DEM) through LIDAR, by priority area or sector of the country, in order to have details of the priority zones.	Use of Digital Elevation Models (DEM) through LIDAR, by priority area or sector of the country, in order to have details of priority zones.	1
14	Support to improve multisectorial coordination and articulation of Disaster Risk Management.	Support to the appropriation and implementation process of Disaster Risk Management Knowledge at sectorial, national and territorial level.	1

Strategic Objective National Disaster Risk Management Plan - PNGRD

1. Have a better knowledge of the risks of disaster in the national territory.
2. Reduce the potential of new risk conditions in sustainable territorial, sectorial and environmental developments..
3. Reduce the existing disaster risk conditions.
4. Guarantee a timely, efficient and adequate disaster management.
5. Strengthen risk management governance, education and social communication, with a differential gender and cultural diversity approach.



- ▲ 1. Delivery of humanitarian aid from United Arab Emirates to Venezuelans in Colombia, July, 2019
- 2. Delivery of humanitarian aid from Panama to Venezuelans in Colombia, February, 2019.

9.2 Risk Reduction Process

Offer

Item	Topic	Offer	PNGRD
1	Strengthening of institutional capabilities to promote and enhance community capabilities in terms of Disaster Risk Management..	Share good experiences in theoretical and methodological structuring and orientations for the implementation of the COMUNGERD strategy (United Disaster Risk Management Communities)	5
2		Support in the creation of pedagogic guides and material for community training on Disaster Risk Management.	5
3		Share good experiences on installed capacity and empowered community groups on risk management in some Colombian municipalities.	5
4		Support the development of community strategies for Disaster Risk Management (bottom-up construction model).	5
5		Best practices for the socialization of the awareness and strengthening plan for community-base organizations in case of volcanic threats.	1 and 5
6	Strengthening institutional capabilities of territorial authorities in Disaster Risk Management for the integration of this component in their instruments for territorial planning and regulations.	Support the creation of land-use policies, recognizing Disaster Risk Management as a determining and conditioning factor for the use of soils, to guide safe and sustainable constructions in the territories.	1 and 2
7		Support the definition of regional guidelines for the integration of Disaster Risk Management in land-use plans.	2
8		Share good experiences in the process of integration of Disaster Risk Management in land-use Plans.	2 and 5
9		Support the creation of guidelines which lead development processes towards threat and risk-free areas, based on proper territorial plans.	2

Strategic Objective of the National Disaster Risk Management Plan - PNGRD

1. Have a better knowledge of the risks of disaster in the national territory..
2. Reduce the potential of new risk conditions in sustainable territorial, sectorial and environmental developments.
3. Reduce the existing disaster risk conditions.
4. Guarantee a timely, efficient and adequate disaster management.
5. Strengthen risk management governance, education and social communication, with a differential gender and cultural diversity approach.

Item	Topic	Offer	PNGRD
10	Strengthening of institutional capabilities to promote and integrate Disaster Risk Management in the private sector.	Share good experiences in technical assistance processes in companies and sectors for the implementation of provisions in Decree 2157 of 2017.	2 and 5
11		Share good experiences on the ARISE 1 Network implementation in Colombia.	5
12	Support the creation of Disaster Risk Management national policies and instruments.	Support policies and guidelines for the relocation of populations settled in areas which risk cannot be mitigated, as a measure to reduce risk.	2
13		Support the development of the National System for Disaster Risk Management (regulatory frameworks, planning instruments, etc.).	2
14	Strengthen SNGRD's institutional capabilities to improve the governance of disasters in Colombia.	Support the development of tools for the generation of resiliency and awareness of public authorities.	1, 2, 3, 4 and 5
15	Strengthening institutional capabilities in the planning, implementation and follow-up strategies, mechanisms and financial management plans for Disaster Risk Management.	Support the development of financial mechanisms in relation to Disaster Risk Management.	3

Strategic Objective of the National Disaster Risk Management Plan - PNGRD

1. Have a better knowledge of the risks of disaster in the national territory.
2. Reduce the potential of new risk conditions in sustainable territorial, sectorial and environmental developments.
3. Reduce the existing disaster risk conditions.
4. Guarantee a timely, efficient and adequate disaster management.
5. Strengthen risk management governance, education and social communication, with a differential gender and cultural diversity approach.

Demand

Item	Topic	Demand	PNGRD
1	Strengthening of SNGRD's institutional capabilities in order to promote and leverage community Disaster Risk Management capacities.	Recognition and exchange of national and international experiences of Risk Management, with a community approach.	5
2		Strengthening of the United Communities Program in Disaster Risk Management (COMUNGERD).	5
3		Support community resiliency strengthening based on projects with local authorities.	5
4		Organization of a Community Risk Management work group with differential approach associated to the Risk Reduction national Committee.	5
5	Strengthening of SNGRD's institutional capabilities in order to incorporate a differential and inclusive approach in Disaster Risk Reduction.	Alliances and agreements with international organisms to finance risk management projects with a community and differential approach.	2
6		Demographic dynamics, development and Disaster Risk Management.	5
7		Technical assistance to strengthen childhood inclusion capabilities in Disaster Risk Management.	2 and 5
8		Improve the inclusion and protection of most vulnerable individuals in Disaster Risk Management.	5
9		Inclusive approach (disabilities, gender, age, ethnia)	5
10	Strengthening of SNGRD's institutional capabilities in order to promote and integrate Disaster Risk Management in the private sector.	Promotion of public-private partnerships.	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
11		Promotion of public and private sectors' interest on Disaster Risk Management.	5

Strategic Objective of the National Disaster Risk Management Plan - PNGRD

1. Have a better knowledge of the risks of disaster in the national territory.
2. Reduce the potential of new risk conditions in sustainable territorial, sectorial and environmental developments.
3. Reduce the existing disaster risk conditions.
4. Guarantee a timely, efficient and adequate disaster management.
5. Strengthen risk management governance, education and social communication, with a differential gender and cultural diversity approach.

Item	Topic	Demand	PNGRD
12	Strengthening of institutional capabilities of territorial authorities on Disaster Risk Management for the integration of this component in their planning and land-use instruments.	Integrate Disaster Risk Management in Landuse Plans, Use and Management of River Basins, Integrated Use of Environmental and Coastal units, as well as other planning instruments.	2
13	Strengthening of SNGRD's institutional capabilities in order to integrate the effects of Climate Change and Environmental Management with Disaster Risk Management.	Technical assistance in the design and execution of a national social protection program to face climate change.	2
14		Support the implementation of a program to strengthen Disaster Risk Management and Climate Change Management capabilities in the Administrative and Special Planning Regions (RAPE for its acronym in Spanish).	2
15		Strengthening of national and territorial sectorial capabilities on Disaster Risk Management and Climate Change Management with emphasis on priority private sectors (agriculture, water and basic sanitation, housing, transportation) – PNGRD.	1, 2, 3, 4 and 5
16		Strengthen Disaster Risk Management and Climate Change Management capabilities in priority regions.	2
17		Advise the strategic definition for management of environmental conflicts and displacement due to environmental impacts.	1, 2, 3 and 4
18		Best practices and knowledge of Disaster Risk Management and Adaptation to Climate Change.	2
19		Strengthening the institutional capabilities of the UNGRD to generate articulation, coordination and synergies for Disaster Risk Management with different national sectors.	Support the complement represented by Disaster Risk Management and the Peace component.
20	Knowledge of articulation and synergy experiences in Disaster Risk Management and the Tourism Sector.		2 and 5
21	Best practices in the eradication of poverty, social development and Disaster Risk Management.		5

Strategic Objective of the National Disaster Risk Management Plan - PNGRD

1. Have a better knowledge of the risks of disaster in the national territory.
2. Reduce the potential of new risk conditions in sustainable territorial, sectorial and environmental developments.
3. Reduce the existing disaster risk conditions.
4. Guarantee a timely, efficient and adequate disaster management.
5. Strengthen risk management governance, education and social communication, with a differential gender and cultural diversity approach.

Item	Topic	Demand	PNGRD
22	Strengthen the institutional capabilities of the SNGRD to improve the disaster governance in Colombia.	Best practices for risk governance.	5
23		Support the generation of diagnosis tools of the local status of Disaster Risk Management.	5
24	Strengthening of institutional capabilities of the SNGRD in the formulation, implementation and follow-up of strategies, mechanisms and financial management plans for Disaster Risk Management.	Technical assistance to strengthen capabilities in finance management for risk management and adaptation to climate change.	3
25	Support to improve the multisectorial coordination and articulation of Disaster Risk Management.	Support the appropriation and implementation of Disaster Risk Reduction process at sectorial, national and territorial level.	3

Strategic Objective of the National Disaster Risk Management Plan - PNGRD

1. Have a better knowledge of the risks of disaster in the national territory.
2. Reduce the potential of new risk conditions in sustainable territorial, sectorial and environmental developments.
3. Reduce the existing disaster risk conditions.
4. Guarantee a timely, efficient and adequate disaster management.
5. Strengthen risk management governance, education and social communication, with a differential gender and cultural diversity approach.



- ▲ 1. National Resiliency Strategy, UNISDR, Armenia, Quindío, January, 2019.
- 2. First Mesoamerican Dialogue on Regional Cooperation , Generation of Alliances and Development Financing, Cali, Valle del Cauca, July, 2019.

9.3 Disaster Management Process

Offer

Item	Topic	Offer	PNGRD
1	Strengthening of institutional capabilities of operating entities in disaster and emergency response preparation.	Management of training on response to disasters or emergencies.	4
2		Management of training for personnel intervening in response to municipal, departmental and national emergencies.	4
3		Exchange of technology, information, scientific achievements in emergency response preparation and management.	1 and 4
4		Development and implementation of joint programs for the management of emergencies, search and rescue operations.	4
5		Technical assistance for the organization and planning of post-disaster response and recovery at local level.	2 and 4
6		Advise on the planning, preparation, execution and evaluation of local and national simulation exercises and drills.	2 and 4
7		Exchange of experiences in the implementation of aviation technologies to monitor high risk and fire-fighting areas.	4 and 5
8		Support the management of incidents in contention of losses hydrocarbons and other hazardous substances.	1 and 4
9		Management for the implementation of response and recovery preparation measures at national and sub-national level.	4

Strategic Objective of the National Disaster Risk Management Plan - PNGRD

1. Have a better knowledge of the risks of disaster in the national territory.
2. Reduce the potential of new risk conditions in sustainable territorial, sectorial and environmental developments.
3. Reduce the existing disaster risk conditions.
4. Guarantee a timely, efficient and adequate disaster management.
5. Strengthen risk management governance, education and social communication, with a differential gender and cultural diversity approach.

Item	Topic	Offer	PNGRD
10	Exchange of humanitarian aid and assistance experiences in disaster or emergency situations.	Consultancy in the construction of mutual assistance humanitarian guides and standards.	4 and 5
11		Exchange of knowledge and experiences in the reception and delivery of international humanitarian aid in case of disasters.	4 and 5
12		Exchange of experiences in the coordination of emergencies. Mocoa case (good experience documented as best practice)	5
13	Transfer knowledge in processes related to the strengthening of response capacities, framed in the International Search and Rescue Advisory Group (INSARAG) methodology.	Availability of the Search and Rescue USAR COL-1 team in case of urban disasters.	4
14		Exchange of USAR experience and classification processes of national and international teams - IEC.	4 and 5
15		Support and advise National Accreditation Processes (NAP), INSARAG Recognition Process of National Accreditation Processes (IRNAP), through professionals of the national USAR program.	4
16		Training on INSARAG guidelines and methodology.	4
17	Strengthening of institutional capabilities of operating entities in the preparation for recovery in case of disasters and emergencies.	Support instruments for the preparation of recovery processes.	3 and 4
18	Strengthening of institutional capabilities in Disaster Risk Management for post-disaster response.	Exchange of experiences and knowledge on tools for the collection of data of victims and selection processes for the delivery of humanitarian aid.	4 and 5
19		Exchange of emergency management by experts and specialists.	4 and 5
20	Strengthening of institutional capabilities for the execution of post-disaster recovery.	Best practices for recovery of life means and economic reactivation.	4

Strategic Objective of the National Disaster Risk Management Plan - PNGRD

1. Have a better knowledge of the risks of disaster in the national territory.
2. Reduce the potential of new risk conditions in sustainable territorial, sectorial and environmental developments.
3. Reduce the existing disaster risk conditions.
4. Guarantee a timely, efficient and adequate disaster management.
5. Strengthen risk management governance, education and social communication, with a differential gender and cultural diversity approach.

Demand

Ítem	Temática	Demanda	PNGRD
1	Technical orientation and guidelines on humanitarian aid in case of disasters.	Exchange of experiences and knowledge on tools for collection of victims' data and selection processes for the delivery of humanitarian aid.	1, 4 and 5
2		Exchange of knowledge and experiences in the reception and delivery of international humanitarian aid in case of disaster.	1, 4 and 5
3		Strengthen institutional cooperation and capabilities for the preparation, response, rehabilitation and reconstruction focused on the prevention and mitigation in the Andean subregion.	4 and 5
4		Financial support for the execution of water and sanitation courses and projects.	3
5	Strengthening of institutional capabilities of SNGRD's operating entities for response to disasters and emergencies.	Strengthen the local capabilities for preparation and response in prioritized communities and local institutions to support the provision of first aid, derivation to local health facilities, access to primary health care, and respect for the medical missions.	4
6		Exchange of experiences and knowledge with USAR teams classified for the generation of new technologies and instruments for international coordination and operations.	1, 4 and 5
7		Participation in training events for Search and Rescue teams.	4
8		Exchange of experience in the constitution and administration of territorial Emergency Operation Centers (COE) .	4
9		Technical assistance to high level government for the update, validation and socialization of national response protocols, in case of critical events.	4
10		Support the use of software for the registration and control of emergency events. The software shall include a scenario mapping module and its georeference.	1 and 4

Strategic Objective of the National Disaster Risk Management Plan - PNGRD

1. Have a better knowledge of the risks of disaster in the national territory.
2. Reduce the potential of new risk conditions in sustainable territorial, sectorial and environmental developments.
3. Reduce the existing disaster risk conditions.
4. Guarantee a timely, efficient and adequate disaster management.
5. Strengthen risk management governance, education and social communication, with a differential gender and cultural diversity approach.

Ítem	Temática	Demanda	PNGRD
11	Strengthening information management in case of emergencies and disasters.	Coordination, exchange and management of Disaster Risk Management Information.	4 and 5
12	Strengthening of institutional capabilities of entities responsible for Disaster Risk Management for post-disaster responses.	Telecommunications for Emergency Management.	4
		Support pre-positioning of humanitarian aid in Humanitarian Logistic Centers, with a strategic vision.	4
		Technical and financial support for the update of the "Standardization Manual of Humanitarian Aid in Colombia", aimed at multiple-impact events (disasters, armed conflict, migration, etc.) with a differential approach and adapted to current international standards.	1, 4 and 5
13	Financial cooperation for the endowment of disaster management equipment.	Financial support to strengthen response and recovery plans.	4
14		Financial and logistic support of USAR COL-1 and national accredited USAR teams.	4
15		Support supplies for Humanitarian Logistic Centers.	4
16	Strengthening of institutional capabilities of entities responsible for Disaster Risk Management, for the execution of post-disaster recovery.	Support the strengthening of capabilities for early recovery.	4
17	Support for the improvement of multi-sectorial coordination and articulation of Disaster Risk Management.	Support the appropriation and implementation process of Disaster Management at sectorial, national and territorial level.	4

Strategic Objective of the National Disaster Risk Management Plan - PNGRD

1. Have a better knowledge of the risks of disaster in the national territory.
2. Reduce the potential of new risk conditions in sustainable territorial, sectorial and environmental developments.
3. Reduce the existing disaster risk conditions.
4. Guarantee a timely, efficient and adequate disaster management.
5. Strengthen risk management governance, education and social communication, with a differential gender and cultural diversity approach.





▲ Support received from the Japanese Government in the emergency caused by IOTA hurricane in Colombia, December, 2020.

10. PECI Coordination Mechanisms

Mechanisms	Diagramming
<p>PECI Follow-up</p>	<pre> graph LR NS[National System for Disaster Risk Management] -- "Needs Update" --> AOP[Annual Operating Plan PECI] AOP -- "Follow up" --> UNGRD[UNGRD] AOP -- "Follow up" --> APC[APC Colombia] AOP -- "Follow up" --> MFA[Ministry of Foreign Affairs] UNGRD -- "Feedback" --> AOP APC -- "Feedback" --> AOP MFA -- "Feedback" --> AOP UNGRD --> STC[Semi-Annual Technical Committee for the PECI Monitoring] APC --> STC MFA --> STC STC --> PA[PECI Accountability] </pre>
<p>Articulation and coordination of International Cooperation with the SNGRD.</p>	<pre> graph TD subgraph Demand ICGU[International Cooperation Group UNGRD] --> FU[FOLLOW UP] NS[National System for Disaster Risk Management] <--> Needs/Manifestation FU ICA[International Cooperation Actors] <--> Offer/Manifestation FU FU --> I[Implementation of the Cooperation: Financial Non-Financial] end subgraph Offer ICGU --> FU2[FOLLOW UP] ICA2[International Cooperation Actors] --> Offer/Manifestation FU2 NS2[National System for Disaster Risk Management] <--> Needs/Manifestation FU2 FU2 --> I2[Implementation of the Cooperation: Financial Non-Financial] end </pre>

Mechanisms	Diagramming
	<p>Explanation:</p> <p>Graph 1: The SNGRD generates the need to update the PECl Annual Operational Plan. There are three (3) entities in charge of the follow-up of provisions in this document: The UNGRD, APC Colombia and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Progress and pending matters will be defined in semi-annual meetings during the plan execution time. Finally, results are presented in the UNGRD annual accountability meeting.</p> <p>Graph 2: The SNGRD generates information on the needs of member entities, which are processed by the International Cooperation Group (ICG) and are presented to the international cooperation stakeholders, who execute the necessary actions to satisfy the SNGRD needs.</p> <p>The international community also offers donations to be processed by the International Cooperation Group, who re-directs such opportunities according to the needs of the SNGRD.</p> <p>In both process flows, ICG is responsible to do the follow-up and monitoring.</p> <p>Graph 3: The SNGRD identifies and makes available the cooperation opportunities to be offered to its member entities. ICG also processes and directs the requests to the international community so the cooperation execution may be done unilaterally, or jointly, by the international actors.</p> <p>It is also possible for the international community to express its needs or interest in receiving cooperation from Colombia in cases of Disaster Risk Management. ICG is the area in charge of processing these requests with the SNGRD, in order to be unilaterally or jointly executed with international actors.</p> <p>In both process flows, ICG is responsible to do the follow-up and monitoring.</p>

Mechanisms	Diagramming
<p>IDRL normativity, objectives and articulation</p>	<p>The IDRL Commission (International Disaster Response Law for its acronym in English) is based on IDRL Guidelines and IDRL Model Act for its operation. Both documents have been created to facilitate the coordination and cooperation of the offer and reception of international cooperation in case of disasters, as well as assistance for the initial post-disaster recovery.</p> <p>This initiative was created by the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement to orient governments on how to prepare their laws and plans for disasters for common regulatory problems in international relief operations.</p> <p>Both documents advise on minimum quality standards for humanitarian aid, as well as the types of legal actions required by aid providers in order to make their work in an efficient manner.</p>



▲ 1. Global Platform for Disaster Risk Reduction, Geneva, Switzerland, May, 2019.
 2. Meeting of Regulatory Entities of National Disaster Prevention, Mitigation and Care Systems in the Mesoamerican Region, Mexico, April 2019



GP 2019

GENEVA, 13-17 MAY 2019
SWITZERLAND



▲ Global Platform for Disaster Risk Management, Switzerland, May, 2019.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Colombia. Presidency of the Republic. National System for Risk Management Act 1523. (April 24, 2012), by which the National Policy for Disaster Risk Management is adopted and the National System for Disaster Risk Management and other provisions are established. National Printing House of Colombia. Bogotá, p. 1-55.

National Unit for Disaster Risk Management (UNGRD). (December, 2013). National Plan for Disaster Risk Management 2013-2015: A development strategy. Bogotá D.C: Author. Recovered from: <http://www.cridlac.org/digitalizacion/pdf/spa/doc19516/doc19516-contenido.pdf>.

Presidential International Cooperation Agency of Colombia - APC. (2020). National Strategy for International Cooperation (ENCI) 2019-2022. Bogotá D.C. Recovered from: <https://www.apccolombia.gov.co/sites/default/files/ENCI-2019-2022-Final.pdf>

National Unit for Disaster Risk Management (UNGRD) (April, 2013). Strategic Plan for International Cooperation in Disaster Risk Management 2013-2014. Bogotá D.C: National Printing House of Colombia.

National Unit for Disaster Risk Management (UNGRD). (2015). Strategic Plan for International Cooperation in Disaster Risk Management 2015-2018. Bogotá D.C: National Printing House of Colombia.

National Planning Department – DNP. (2018). 2018-2020 National Development Plan - “Pact for Colombia, Pact for Equality”. Bogotá D.C. Recovered from: <https://www.dnp.gov.co/DNPN/Paginas/Plan-Nacional-de-Desarrollo.aspx>

Congress of the Republic of Colombia. Act 1955 (May, 2019) by which the 2018-2020 National Development Plan - “Pact for Colombia, Pact for Equality” is issued. Bogotá D.C: Author. Recovered from <https://colaboracion.dnp.gov.co/CDT/Prensa/Ley1955-PlanNacionaldeDesarrollo-pacto-por-colombia-pacto-por-laequidad.pdf>

United Nations. (March, 2015). Sendai Action Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015 -2030. Sendai, Japan: Author.

United Nations (January, 2005). Hyogo Action Framework for 2005-2015: Enhancement of Nations and Communities’ Resiliency in case of Disasters. Kobe, Hyogo, Japan: Author. Recovered from <http://www.eird.org/cdmah/contenido/hyogo-framework-spanish.pdf>

International Federation of Red Cross and Crescent Movement Companies (2011). Introduction of guidelines on national facilitation and regulation of international relief operations in case of disasters and initial recovery assistance. Geneva: [s.n.].



El futuro
es de todos

Gobierno
de Colombia



LA PREVENCIÓN ES DE **TODOS**

Unidad Nacional para la Gestión del Riesgo de Desastres
Av. Calle 26 No. 92-32, Edificio Gold 4 - piso 2
Línea gratuita de atención: 01 8000 11 32 00
PBX: (57 1) 5529696
Bogotá D.C. - Colombia
www.gestiondelriesgo.gov.co



@UNGRD



@GestionUNGRD



ungrd_oficial



UNGRD Gestión del
Riesgo de Desastres



UNGRD

Unidad Nacional para la Gestión
del Riesgo de Desastres

Sistema Nacional de Gestión del Riesgo de Desastres